

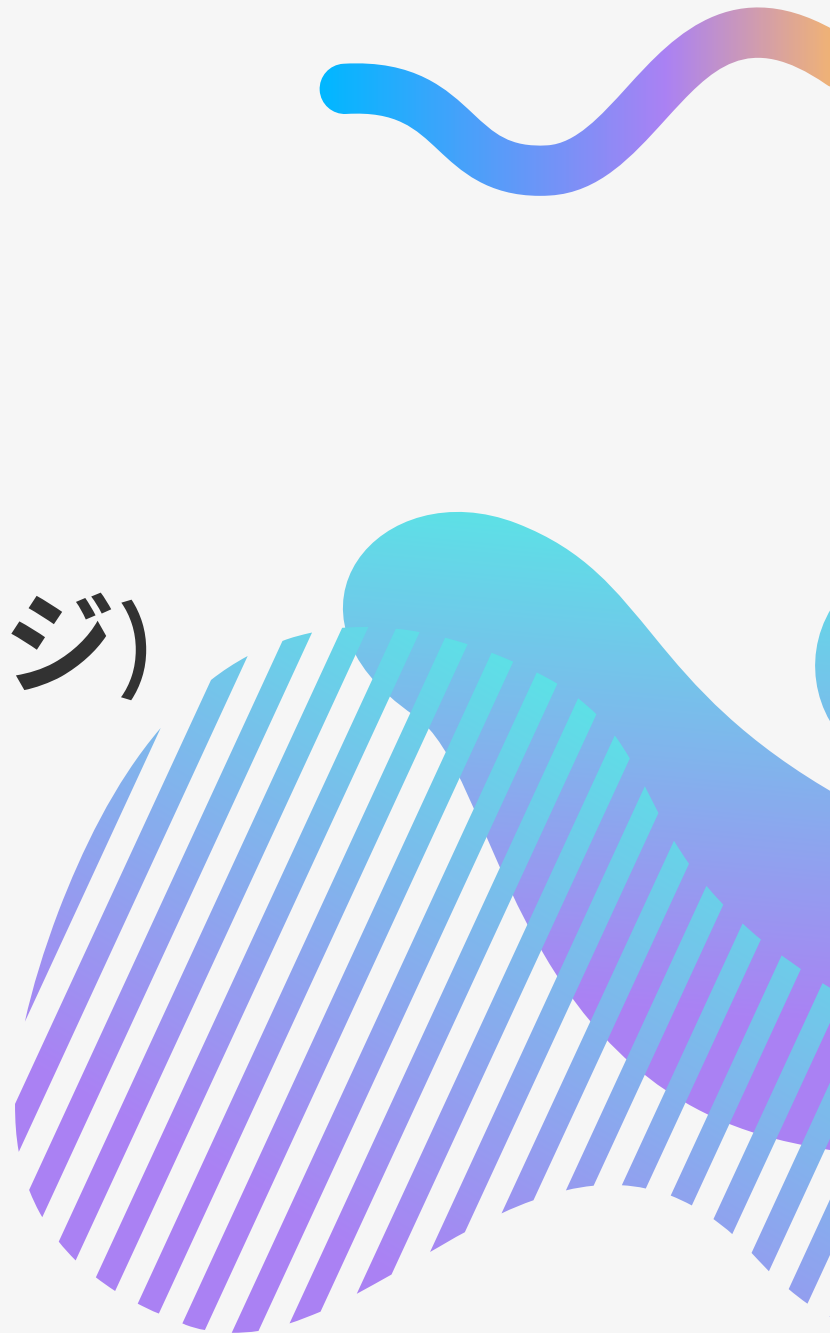


TOEIC® L&R Test

Part7 対策

(戻り読みゼロチャレンジ)

Week3-4





Part7の例題

Questions 147-148 refer to the following advertisement.

Home insurance offer

As your home insurance is due for renewal soon, we want to remind you as a Charlton Insurance member that you can get an exclusive price on your quote when you call. This offer is not available on additional cover options such as home emergency, personal possession and accidental damage. In fact, between January and April 2017, 15% of our new customers paid \$190 or less for combined buildings and contents policies. Excludes optional extras.



Notes: New member offers will be added regularly across our entire family of businesses. We'll announce these first online, so keep checking to make sure you don't miss out.

147. Who is Mr.X?

- (A) ...
- (B) ...
- (C) ...
- (D) ...

148. What is suggested about X?

- (A) ...
- (B) ...
- (C) ...
- (D) ...



Part7によくある「戻り読み」

The fact that he didn't attend the meeting surprised everyone.
(彼が会議に出席しなかったことは皆を驚かせた)

→ 文構造がわからず戻って読んでしまう



そこで開発したのが...
戻り読みゼロチャレンジ





戻り読みゼロチャレンジ

戻り読みの原因となる5大要因（that節, 接続詞, 関係代名詞, 分詞, 同格）を区別するクイズ。





戻り読みゼロチャレンジの例

Q. 次の文の that は「that節」と
「関係代名詞」のどちらですか？

I know **that** she is coming to the party.

A) that節

B) 関係代名詞

正解: A) that節

訳: 彼女がパーティーに来ることは知っています。



①that節とは？

「that + 主語 + 動詞」の形で、文の一部として使われる節。
動詞の目的語や主語になることが多い。

The manager / said / [**that** / the project / was / successful].
(マネージャーはプロジェクトが成功したと言った)





②接続詞とは？

単語や文をつなぐ言葉。

The meeting / was postponed /
<because / the CEO / was / unavailable>.
(CEOが不在だったので、会議は延期された)





等位接続詞

対等な関係の語や文をつなぐ

She / can speak / [English **and** French].
(彼女は英語とフランス語を話せる)





従属接続詞

主節と従属節（補足情報を加える節）をつなぐ

She / stayed / home / <until / the rain / stopped>.
（雨が止むまで彼女は家にいた）





③関係代名詞とは？

名詞を詳しく説明する節を導く語

The book / [**that** / she / recommended] / was / very interesting.
(彼女が勧めた本はとても面白かった)



④分詞とは？

動詞を変化させて形容詞のように使うもの

The documents / (**signed** / by the director) / need / to be filed.
(取締役が署名した書類は保管する必要がある)





⑤同格とは？

名詞を補足説明する別の名詞, または節。
カンマで区切られることが多い

My colleague, / **an experienced designer**, / suggested / a new concept.
(同僚の経験豊富なデザイナーが新しいコンセプトを提案した)





“戻り読み5大要因” まとめ

that節	The manager said that the project was successful.
接続詞	The meeting was postponed because the CEO was unavailable.
関係代名詞	The book that she recommended was very interesting.
分詞	The documents signed by the director need to be filed.
同格	My colleague, an experienced designer , suggested a new concept.